This had been copied from Dr. Warigia Bowman’s blog, Dr. Warigia Bowman is a Visiting Assistant professor in the department of Public Policy and Administration at AUC. This research had done in collaboration with my professor and me while I was working with her as research assistant during the parliamentary elections in Egypt that took place in 2011. My name’s Heba Galal and I’m doing my master’s degree in Public Administration at AUC.


**Which Egyptian parties represent women and Copts and young people?**

*Post updated on December 7, 2011*

The purpose of this post is to compile research on which Egyptian parties represent women and Copts and young people.

Women in Egypt have historically been politically marginalized. Interviews conducted with two prominent Egyptian women, one journalist, one UN staff, indicated their concern that women would take between 1% and 3% of seats in People's Assembly and the Shura in this first election. According to UN Women, "In the first stage, 2366 candidates are competing over the individual seats including 149 women and 2217 men, which mean that women represent (6.2%) only of the total number of candidates running on the 56 individual seats for the 9 governorates."

The old parliament was largely powerless. It did have a quota for women. The new electoral system does not have a quota. However, the new electoral law says that each proportional list must have at least one woman. (Yasmine Fathi, "Will women make it into Egypt's upcoming Parliament?",* Ahram Online,* October 20, 2011.)Updated November 22, 2011.

Please remember that the lower you are on a list, the less likely you are to get elected. Accordingly, it is fair to say that parties which place women high on a list, particularly in slots 1-3, are really interested in getting them elected. Conversely, if the women are at the very bottom of the list, the party may be uninterested in getting them elected.

This just in. We ([Myself and Heba Galal, my amazing student](http://democratizingegypt.blogspot.com/2011/11/which-egyptian-parties-represent-women.html)) have gone through the facebook pages of MB, El Adl and Al Nour, and seen where they have women on their lists. I have highlighted lists where women are in the top half, and therefore have a great chance of winning. This is what we have found. Updated November 30th, 2011. 12:23 a.m.
El Adl seems to have a fairly high number of women on their lists, in my opinion. They are running 24 women out of 13 lists. As many as 8 women are near the top of the lists. El Adl also has some Christians.

The Muslim Brotherhood seems to have slightly more than the bare minimum of women on their lists. They are running 38 women out of 37 lists analyzed. Two women are near top of the lists. (9 lists still need to be analyzed.)

It is rumored that some of the women on Al Nour's list are fakes, and are just the mothers or the sisters of party members, to meet the legal requirement.

The Egyptian Bloc: On 42 lists, they have 43 women. 9 women are at the top of their lists. The Bloc also has many Christians.


The MB is incredibly organized, and has almost all of their candidates listed on their facebook page. Almost all of their list have at least one woman. In general, the women are in the bottom half or bottom third of the lists. However, occasionally, a woman is in a high position.

List (People's Assembly) (Two women at top of Lists)

1. Cairo. The initial list. One woman, Abeer Hussein Osman. Rank, 9 out of 10 candidates.
2. Cairo. The second list. One woman, Manal Mohammed Abu Hassan, Rank 5 out of 8 candidates.
3. Cairo. The third list. One woman, Nagva Abdel Mawla, Rank 6 out of 8 candidates.
4. Cairo. The fourth list. One woman, Omaima full Abdul Hai, Rank 5 out of 10 candidates.
5. Giza. The initial list. One woman, Samah Said Ahmed Abdel Khalek, Rank 9 out of 10 candidates.
6. Giza, the second list. One woman, Azza Mohamed Ibrahim Elgref, Rank 4 out of 10 candidates.
7. Alexandria. The initial list. One woman, Bushra Mohamed Alsmona, Rank 3 out of 6 candidates.
9. Beheira. The initial list. One woman, Manal Ismail, Rank 5 out of 12.
11. Dakhalia, the initial list. One woman, Siham Abdel-Latif Jamal, Rank 2 out of 8.
12. Dakhalia, the second list. One woman, Noha Mohram Karam Ibrahim Jaballah, Rank 7 out of 8.
13. Dakhalia, the third list. One woman, Professor Faiza Ahmed, Rank 7 out of 8.
14. Gharbia, the initial list. One woman, Abeer Adel Abbas El Menshawi, Rank 6 out of 10.  
15. Gharbia, the second list. One woman, Hanan Hamdi Hassan Samak, Rank 7 out of 10.  
16. Assiut, the initial list. One woman, Fatima Abdul Rahim Abdul Rahman, Rank 7 out of 8.  
17. Assiut, the second list. One woman, Entsar Mahmoud Sayed ElSherif, Rank 7 out of 8.  
19. Suez, One woman, Azza Ismail Mohammed, Rank 3 out of 4.  
20. Sharqia, the initial list, One woman, Wegaa Hisham Kabeel, rank 10 out of 10.  
21. Sharqia, the second list, one woman, Hana El Said Saleh Hassanin, rank 10 out of 10.  
22. Fayoum, the initial list, one woman, Nadia Tawfiq Suleiman Khalil, rank 8 out of 8.  
23. Fayoum, the second list, one woman, Ahalam Eid Barakat, rank 4 out of 4.  
24. Qalubiya, the initial list, one woman, Huda Abdullah Abul Qadr, rank 4 out of 4.  
25. Qalubiya, the second list, one woman, Hoda Abdel-Rahman Mohammed Anwar, Rank 3 out of 8.  
27. New Valley, one woman, Mervat Said Abdo, Rank 4 out of 4.  
28. Beni Suef, one woman, Fatima Mahmoud Marzouk, Rank 4 out of 8.  
29. Port Said, one woman, Sahar Mohamed Khudairi, rank 3 out of 4.  
30. South Sinai, one woman, Amira Abdel Hamid Taha, rank 4 out of 4.  
31. Damietta, two women, Fakry Adham Abdel Razak, Etmaad Mohamed Zagloul, rank 3 and 5 out of 8.  
32. Sohag, initial list, one woman, Ebtahag Ahmed Hassanein, rank 9 out of 12.  
33. Sohag, the second list, one woman, Salwa Mohamed Abdul Karim, rank 8 of 8.  
34. North Sinai, one woman, Inas Mustafa Hamdan, rank 4 of 4.  
35. Qena, one woman, Suhair Badri, rank 4 of 4.  
36. Kafr el sheikh, initial list, one woman, Huda Safan, rank 8 of 8.  
37. Kafr el shikh, initial list, one woman, Fahima Mansour, rank 4 of 4.  

Missing Data for MB on 9 districts for electoral party lists.

Al Nour Party/Salafis, [Al Nour Party Facebook Page](https://www.facebook.com/AlNourParty/)  

No women in top half of lists analyzed.
Qena list 2, one woman, 8 of 8.
Sohag, two women, 10 and 12 of 12.
Sohag, list 2, one woman, 8 of 8.
Assiut list 1, one woman, 8 of 8.
Assiut list 2, one woman, 8 of 8.
Minya list 1, one woman, 8 of 8.
Minya list 2, one woman, 8 of 8.
Beni Suef, one woman, 7 of 8.
Fayoum, one woman, 8 of 8.
New Valley, one woman, 4 of 4.
Ismailia, (no women?)
Port Said, one woman, 4 of 4.
Suex, one woman, 4 of 4.
Damietta, one woman, 8 of 8.
Dakhalia, list 1, one woman, 8 of 8.
Dakhalia, list 2, one woman 8 of 8
Dakhalia list 3, one woman 8 of 8.
Alexandria, list 1, one woman, 6 of 6.
Alexandria list 2, one woman, 10 of 10.
Beheiria, one woman, 12 of 12.

Individu
al
Nasr City, one woman
South area of Egypt, no women
Zeinab, no women
Maadi, no women

El Adl party, El Adl Webpage

Lists (8 women at top of lists)

1. Central Cairo List, two women, one Christian ranks 3,4,5, out of 8.
2. South Cairo List, one woman, rank 5 of 10.
3. East Cairo List, one woman, one Christian, rank 4 and 7 of 10.
4. Ghamra, one woman, 2 out of 8.
5. East Alexandria, one woman, 3 out of 6.
7. Minya Governorate, one woman 2 out of 8.
8. East Alexandria, one woman 3 out of 6.
10. Gharbia, four singles, all men.
11. Gharbia, Mahalla, two women, 5 and 6 out of 10.
12. Gharbia, Tanta, one woman, 10 out of 10.
13. Qena, North, one woman, 3 out of 3.
14. Qena, South, one woman, one out of 8.
15. Red Sea, one woman, 3 out of 4.
16. Beni Suef, one woman, 4 out of 8.
17. Sohag, one woman 4 out of 8.
19. Sharqia, Zagazig, one woman, 3 out of 10.
20. Damietta, one woman, 7 out of 10.
21. Baheria, Damanhur (not sure about this location) one Christian, one woman, 6 and 11 out of 12.
22. Suez, one woman, 4 out of 4.
23. Fayoum, one woman, 2 out of 4.

List Shura Council (no women in top half of lists)

Alexandria, one woman, 4 out of 4.
Matrouh, one woman, 3 out of 4.
Gharbia, Mahalla, one woman, 4 out of 4.
Beni Suef, one woman, 3 out of 4.
Sharqia, one woman, 3 out of 4.

Individuals (3 women)

Department of Osim, a man, People's Assembly
South Giza, a man, Shura Council
North Giza, a woman, Shura Council.
Minya Governorate, Four candidates, no women, three people's assembly, one Shura council.
Dakhalia Governorate, two candidates, no women, two People's Assembly
East Alexandria, two men, people's assembly
Alexandria, one man, Shura Council.
Gharbia, Mahalla, one man.
Minya, three men for people's assembly.
Minya, one man, Shura council.
Sharqia, two men, people's assembly
Qalubiya, one woman, Shura Council.
Damietta, one man, People's assembly.
Beheria, four men, no women, people's assembly.
Ismailia, one woman, People's assembly. One man, Shura council.

The Egyptian Bloc ("Kotla": Free Egyptians, SDP and Tagamoo)

**Egyptian Social Democratic Party**
**The Free Egyptians Party**

We examined both the SDP versions of the lists and the Free Egyptian version. They are close but not identical. The final lists have to be the same, since they are running as a bloc. Each party can choose to run whomever they want as individuals.

**Lists (9 women at top of lists)**

1. East Cairo. Two Christians, one woman. Rank 3 (C); 6(W); 7(C) out of 7.
2. Downtown Cairo. One woman, one Christian. Rank 5 (W); 6(C) out of 9.
3. Cairo El Sahel. Three Christians, one woman. Rank 1(C); 4(C); 8(W); 9(C) out of 10.
4. South Cairo. One woman, one Christian. Rank 5(W); 8(C) out of 9.
5. Giza First List. Out of 10. Two Christians, One woman. Ranks 5(C); 6(C); 10(W).
11. Port Said First List. Out of Four. No women.(Mistake?)
13. Suez. Out of 4. One Christian, one woman, Rank 1(C) and 3(W).
14. Sharqia. First List. Out of 10. One woman, two Christians. Rank 3(W); 6(C) and 10(C).
15. Sharqia. Second List. Out of 10. Two women, one Christian. Rank 3(C); 6(W) and 10(W).
17. Dakhalia Second List. Out of 8. One Christian, one woman, rank 8(C) and 9(W).
22. Gharbia. First List. Out of 10. One Christian, one woman. Rank 3(C) and 5(W)
24. Menoufia. One Christian, two women. Out of 8. Ranks 3(C); 7(W) and 9(W).
37. Luxor. Out of 4. One Christian, one woman. Ranks, 3(C) and 4(W).
40. Red Sea Governorate, out of 4. One woman, rank 3.
42. South Sinai Governorate, out of 4. one woman, rank 3.

Completed November 30th, 2011. Need to recheck for Christian names. Need to see if there are four lists that I missed.

Individuals (People's Assembly) (three women)

**Free Egyptians**
1st District Cairo. two men, one of them is Christian.
2d District Cairo. A man.
3rd District Cairo. A man.
4th District Cairo. Two men.
5th District Cairo. one man. One Christian woman.
6th District Cairo. A man.
7th District Cairo. Two men.
8th District Cairo. Two men.
9th District Cairo. One Christian woman. One man.

First district Giza. Three men.
Second district Giza. One man.
Third district Giza. One man.
Fifth District Giza, two men.

First District Alexandria two men.

Second district Alexandria, two men.

Third district Alexandria, two men.

Fourth district Alexandria, two Christian men.

First District Fayoum, one man.

First district Port Said, one man.

First district Ismailia, two men.

First district Suez, three men.

First district Sharqia, two men.

Fifth district Sharqia, two men.

First district Dakhalia, two men.

Second district Dakhalia, one man.

Third district Dakhalia, one man.

Fourth district Dakhalia, one woman.

Fifth district Dakhalia, two men, one is Christian.

Sixth district Dakhalia, one man.

First District Damietta, two men.

Second district Damietta, two men.

First district Kafr El Sheikh, one man.

First district South Sinai, two men.

Marsa Matrouh, two men, one is Christian.

Aswan, two men, one is Christian.

Qena (three districts) five men.

Sohag (four districts) six men.

Second district Assiut, one man.

First district Minya, two men.

Third district Minya, one Christian man.

Second district Beni Suef, one man.

Third district Beni Suef, one Christian man.
First district Beheira, two men, one is Christian.
Second district Beheira, three men.
Third district Behira, two men
Fourth district Beheira, one man
Fifth district Beheira, one man
First district Menoufia, three men.
Second district Menoufia, three men.
Third district Menoufia, one man.
Fourth district Menoufia, one man.
First district Gharbia, three men.
Third district Gharbia, one man.
Fourth district Gharbia, one man.

Individuals (Sura Council)

**Free Egyptians**

Cairo, list one man
Luxor, individual one man.

**The Revolution Continues Alliance**

Lists (10 women out of 10 lists)

1. Cairo 1st District. Two women, one Christian. Rank 3 (W); 4(W); 6(C) out of 10.
2. Cairo 2d District. One woman, one Christian. Rank 3 (C); 5(W) out of 8.

3. Cairo Third District. One woman. Rank 1(W); out of 8.
4. Cairo 4th District. Two women. Rank 6(W); 10(W) out of 10.
5. Alexandria, First List. Two women, Ranks 2 and 3.
6. Alexandria, Second List. Out of 10. Cannot see a female name (?)

7. Damietta. Cannot see a female name. (?)

10. Assiut. First List. Two women, one Christian. Ranks 4(W); 5(W) and 6(C).

Individuals
No women.

This section was completed on December 7, 2011.

**Other Parties**

The RCA has 100 candidates under 40. The RCA CLAIMS has two women at the top of its lists, including Mervat Said Hanafi in Helwan. This assertion was not confirmed in my review of the lists. There are 45 women in the 32 lists of the Revolution continues, two women at the top of two lists and 4 women come second in the lists.

The SDP and Socialist Coalition also have platforms strongly supportive of women and religious freedom.

The Free Egyptians and the SDP ("Kotla") have sizable Copt participation. That is to be expected as they are secular parties.

Wafd Party President al-Sayed al-Badawy says there are 37 Coptic candidates on the lists, and 87 female candidates on the lists. (As of October 29, 2011. The Wafd party will field at least two women in first place, including Margaret Azer in Nasry City, and Magda El Nawashi in Ismalia. (Fathi, "Women")

Heba Fahmy of the Daily News says the the Democratic Alliance List (Islamists) includes 76 women and 2 Copts. About half of the female candidates are on the top of the list. (Our research indicates that this claim was NOT TRUE).

In a press conference, the Salafist Nour party said that fielding women candidates for parliament is "evil," and that the party will only field female candidates because they are forced to by law. (Fathi, "Women")